

Brand Antiemetics for Chemotherapy Induced Nausea and Vomiting

Policy: PHARM-CHIP-006

Origination Date: 07/01/2024

Reviewed/Revised Date:

Next Review Date: 07/22/2023

Current Effective Date: 07/01/2024

Disclaimer:

1. Policies are subject to change in accordance with Federal and State notice requirements.

- 2. Policies outline coverage determinations for Healthy U CHIP. Refer to the "Policy" and "Lines of Business" section for more information.
- Services requiring prior-authorization may not be covered, if the prior-authorization is not obtained.
- 4. This Pharmacy Policy does not guarantee coverage or payment of the service. The service must be a benefit in the member's plan and the member must be eligible for coverage at the time of service. Additional payment guidelines may be applied that are not included in this policy.

Purpose

To define the conditions under which brand name antiemetics may be covered.

- A. Akynzeo® (netupitant and palonosetron) capsules
- B. Sancuso® (granisetron) patch
- C. Sustol® (granisetron) subcutaneous injection
- D. Varubi® (rolapitant) tablets
- E. Zuplenz (ondansetron) film

Definitions

- 1. NK1 RA: Substance P/Neurokinin1 Receptor Antagonist
- 2. 5HT3 RA: 5HT-3 Serotonin Receptor Antagonist

Policy/Coverage

2. Prior Authorization Criteria

- A. Brand name antiemetics may be considered if all of the following are met:
 - i. Request is made for one of the following indications:
 - Prevention of acute and delayed nausea and vomiting associated with initial and repeat courses of highly emetogenic intravenous chemotherapy.
 - **ii.** Prevention of acute and delayed nausea and vomiting associated with initial and repeat courses of moderately emetogenic

intravenous chemotherapy IF there is documented previous treatment failure, intolerance, contraindication to a regimen with a steroid + 5HT3 RA + olanzapine OR if there is clinical reasoning provided as to why a NK-1 RA is needed.

3. Drug Specific Criteria:

- A. Akynzeo (netupitant and palonosetron) capsules:
 - i. Requires trial and failure of, or contraindication/intolerance to aprepitant or fosaprepitant in combination with palonosetron
- B. Sancuso (granisetron) patch
 - i. Requires trial and failure of, or contraindication to, ondansetron and granisetron oral formulations
- C. Sustol (granisetron) subcutaneous injection:
 - i. Requires trial and failure of, or contraindication to:
 - 1) Ondansetron oral formulation
 - 2) Granisetron generic tablets
 - 3) Sancuso patch
- D. Varubi (rolapitant) tablets:
 - i. Requires trial and failure of, or contraindication/intolerance to aprepitant and fosaprepitant
- E. Zuplenz (ondansetron) film
 - i. Requires trial and failure of, or contraindication to:
 - 1) Ondansetron ODT formulation
 - 2) Granisetron oral formulation

4. Dosage

- A. Dosing must be in accordance with US Food and Drug Administration (FDA) approved package insert.
 - i. The professional provider must supply supporting documentation (i.e., published peer-reviewed literature) in order to request coverage for any dose outside of the Food and Drug (FDA) package insert listed in this policy. For a list of Health Plan-recognized pharmacology compendia, view our policy on off-label coverage for prescription drugs and biologics.

5. Exclusions/Contraindications

A. The prior use of samples will not be considered in the determination of a member's eligibility for coverage for this medication.

6. Approval Duration

- A. Initial Authorization: Will be equal to chemotherapy duration, for up to one year
- B. Re-Authorization: Will be equal to chemotherapy duration, for up to one year

Lines of Business

- 1. University of Utah Health Plans
 - A. Healthy U CHIP

References:

- 1. Emend® capsules and oral suspension [package insert]. Whitehouse Station, NJ: Merck and Co., Inc. Revised 05/2022. Accessed 06/26/2022.
- 2. Varubi® [package insert]. Lake Forest, IL; TerSera Therapeutics LLC. Revised 08/2020. Accessed 06/26/22.
- 3. NCCN Guidelines 2.2022: Antiemesis, Accessed 06/26/2022. https://www.nccn.org/professionals/physician_gls/pdf/antiemesis.pdf
- 4. F Roila F, A Molassiotis, J Herrstedt, et al. MASCC and ESMO Consensus Guidelines for the Prevention of Chemotherpay and Radiotherapy-Induced Nausea and Vomiting: ESMO Clinical Practice Guidelines. Ann Onc (2016) 27 (suppl 5): v119- 133.
- 5. Zofran®, Zofran ODT®, Zofran® film coated-ondansetron [Package Insert]. Sun Pharmaceutical Industries; Princeton, NJ. Revised 11/2021. Accessed 06/26/2022.
- 6. Zuplenz® (ondansetron film) [Package Insert]. Fortovia Therapeutics Inc. Raleigh, NC 27615. Revised 10/2021. Accessed 06/26/2022.
- 7. Anzemet® [Package Insert]. Parsippany, NJ; Validus Pharmaceuticals LLC. Revised 09/2021. Accessed 06/26/2022.
- 8. Sancuso® (Granisetron Transdermal System) [package insert] Kyowa Kirin, Inc. Bedminster, NJ. Revised 12/2021. Accessed 06/26/2022.
- 9. Granisetron tablets [Package Insert]. Berlin, CT: Breckenridge Pharmaceutical. Revised 05/2022. Accessed 06/26/2022.
- 10. Sustol® (granisetron injection) [Package Insert] Heron Therapeutics, Inc. San Diego, CA. Revised 05/2017. Accessed 06/26/2022.
- 11. P Hesketh, M Kris, E Basch, et al. Antiemetics: American Society of Clinical Oncology Clinical Practice Guideline Update. J Clin Onc (2017) vol35, number 28.

| Date | Review, Revisions, Approvals |
|------------|--|
| 07/01/2024 | Healthy U CHIP policy created. Separated out from PHARM-HU-006 |

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