

Place of Service for Pharmaceutical Infusions

Policy: PHARM-M026

Origination Date: 01/05/2020

Reviewed/Revised Date: 08/18/2021

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Current Effective Date: 09/01/2021

Disclaimer:

1. Policies are subject to change in accordance with Federal and State notice requirements.
2. Policies outline coverage determinations for all members and clients of University of Utah Health Plans. Refer to the "Policy" and "Lines of Business" section for more information.

Purpose

This policy is to establish place of service determinations for Pharmaceutical Infusion Therapy. University of Utah Health Plans requires intravenous (IV) infusion therapy will be covered in the most appropriate, safe, and cost effective site. Sites of care include hospital inpatient, hospital outpatient, community office, ambulatory infusion suite, or home-based setting. These different service sites may cause escalating costs to members. In the interest of reducing member and plan costs, these services may be redirected by the plan to the lowest safe site of service.

Policy/Coverage

University of Utah Health Plans will provide pharmaceutical infusion coverage when it is determined to be medically necessary based on Health Plan Criteria.

University of Utah Health Plans requires certain intravenous (IV) infusion therapy to be administered at a preferred vendor and at a preferred site of care.

Pharmaceutical infusion therapy delivered in an outpatient setting (e.g., home infusion, ambulatory infusion centers, provider office) is the preferred place of service for medical infusions UNLESS a hospital-based setting (inpatient or outpatient) is considered medically necessary.

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Medical necessity of a hospital-based setting may be established if the member meets ONE of the following criteria:

- A. Member is \leq 13 years of age
- B. Member is medically unstable per clinical documentation
- C. Medication has a high risk of immediate life-threatening toxicities (i.e., anaphylaxis, seizure, thromboembolism, myocardial infarction, renal failure)
- D. Member has a history of mild adverse events that have NOT been successfully managed with pre-medications such as antihistamines, corticosteroids, or intravenous fluids
- E. Member has co-morbidities that place them at increased risk for severe adverse events (i.e. unstable renal function, cardiopulmonary conditions, unstable vascular access)
- F. First infusion of therapy with moderate to high potential for adverse event
- G. Infusion with moderate to high potential for adverse event and it has been > 6 months since last infusion
- H. If there is no outpatient infusion center within 50 miles of the patient's home and there is no contracted home infusion agency that will travel to their home
- I. If a hospital is the only place that offers infusion of this drug.

When Pharmaceutical infusion is not covered:

Inpatient and hospital outpatient infusion, in the absence of the clinical indications above, is **NOT** considered medically necessary.

An inpatient admission for the sole purpose of IV infusion is not medically necessary.

Lines of Business

1. University of Utah Health Insurance Plans

- A. Medicare Advantage
- B. Commercial
- C. MHC

2. University of Utah Health Plans

- A. Healthy U
- B. Healthy U Integrated

References:

1. AAAAI Guidelines for the site of care for administration of IGIV therapy (2011)
2. ASPEN Parenteral Nutrition Safety Consensus Recommendations (2013)
3. IDSA Practice Guidelines for Outpatient Parenteral Antimicrobial Therapy (OPAT, 2004)
4. Lexicomp® Online Database <http://online.lexi.com.ezproxy.lib.utah.edu/lco/action/home>

5. United Healthcare® Oxford Clinical Policy; Provider Administered Drugs – Site of Care. Effective date 6/1/2021; Accessed 07/01/2021.

Date	Review, Revisions, Approvals
01/05/2020	Policy created.
06/24/2020	Policy reviewed by Medical Policy Committee.
07/01/2020	Policy approved by Medical Policy Committee.
01/29/2021	Updated Lines of Business. Added Medicare Advantage.
07/08/2021	Annual review of policy
08/18/2021	Policy reviewed and approved by the P&T Committee. Policy effective 09.01.2021

Disclaimer:

This document is for informational purposes only and should not be relied on in the diagnosis and care of individual patients. Medical and Coding/Reimbursement policies do not constitute medical advice, plan preauthorization, certification, an explanation of benefits, or a contract. Members should consult with appropriate health care providers to obtain needed medical advice, care, and treatment. Benefits and eligibility are determined before medical guidelines and payment guidelines are applied. Benefits are determined by the member’s individual benefit plan that is in effect at the time services are rendered.

The codes for treatments and procedures applicable to this policy are included for informational purposes. Inclusion or exclusion of a procedure, diagnosis or device code(s) does not constitute or imply member coverage or provider reimbursement policy. Please refer to the member's contract benefits in effect at the time of service to determine coverage or non-coverage of these services as it applies to an individual member.

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